Demography and Other Social Indicators

Malawi Urban Rural				
Poverty headcount (percent below pover	rty lin 249 05	52.4	25.4	55.9
Percentage of poor	2005	100	5.5	94.5
Gini coefficient of consumption	2005	0.39	0.48	034
Consumption of poorest 20% of populati	on a 2005 of total	22.4	7.5	24.3

Population Projections (mn) (Mid – Year Population)

2005	2010	2015
Malaw	i	
12.3	14.6	17.1
Births		
0.61	0.66	0.74
Deaths	3	
0.21	0.20	0.20

Recent demographic indicators (from 2004 MDHS)

Maiawi Sibali Ilaiai	Ma	lawi	Urban	Rural
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Total fertility rate (children per woman) 2004 6.0 4.2 6.4

Infant mortality (infant deaths per 1,000 births)

2004	76	60	98				
Child	mortality (child deaths	s per 1,000 birth	s)2004	62	60	74
Under 5 mortality rate (under 5 deaths per 1,2004births) 133					116	164	
Matern	al mortal	ity ratio (ma	iternal death pe	er 100,000 liv	ve births)		
1992	2000	2004					

620 1120 984

Education

Net primary enrolnment (% school age							
Malawi Urban Rural							
children attending school)	2004	82	89	81			
Male	2004	79	92	76			
Female	2004	62	84	58			
Median years of school, males	2004	7.3	5.1	5.6			
Median years of school, females	2004	6.9	3.4	4.1			
Literacy rate	Malawi		Urban	Rural			
Male	2004	72	88	69			
Female	2004	49	75	44			
Enrolment							
2003 2004 2005							
Enrolment in Primary Schools	000'	3,113	3,167	3,201			
Enrolment in Secondary Schools	000'	131	180	184			
Enrolment at Universities in Malawi	N0	4,757	5,782	5,810			
Health							
Malawi Urban Rural							
Last births for which the mother received							

Antenatal care from a health professional (%2004 93 98 91

Tetanus toxoid injection during pregnan	cy (%2)004	85	90	84
Medical assistance at delivery (%)	2004	56	84	53
% of children age 12-23 months				
Fully vaccinated	2004	64	71	64
No vaccinations	2004	3.5	0.7	3.9

% of children < 5 years taken to health facility in response to recent

Acute	respirato	ry infectior	n (ARI)	2004	19	11	20
Fever				2004	37	30	38
Diarrho	oea			2004	36	39	36
Water							
Malawi	Urban	Rural					
2004	89	98	87				

Key: ..=Not available;bn=billion;%=percent;mm=millimetres;ha=hectares; K=Malawi Kwacha;-=zero or less than half;mn=million;km=kilometres Malawi in Figures is an annual publication of the National Statistical Office. Data sources include the Statistical Yearbook, 1998 Population Census, 1998 Integrated Household Survey, 2000 Core Welfare Indicators Questionnaire, 2000 Demographic and Health Survey and 2002 DHS EdData Survey.